

POLICY & PROCEDURE

Updated: 08/25/2020

# **FEMA Declared Policy and Procedure**

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### **Disaster Policy**

When a property is located in a Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Declared Disaster Area receiving individual assistance funds, verify the structure is sound and not negatively impacted by the Disaster, including those transactions exercising an appraisal waiver or automated collateral evaluation. This must be verified prior to closing or purchasing the loan.

Refer to the list of affected counties published by FEMA at the following link: <a href="http://www.fema.gov/disasters">http://www.fema.gov/disasters</a>

- If the county is indicated as being in a declared disaster area receiving individual assistance funds, the policy must be adhered to.
- The Disasters are referenced with both an incident start date and an incident end date, known
  as the "Incident Period". The property is considered potentially impacted for 90 days from the
  Incident Period END date or date to which FEMA may extend the expiration of the disaster. The
  disaster "declaration date" is the date in which FEMA announces the Presidentially Declared
  Disaster and any aid has been made available.

## Inspection Requirements for Presidential Declared Disasters with Individual Assistance

Conventional <sup>1</sup>		
If the effective date of the appraisal or appraisal alternative was	And the original appraisal requirement was	The following requirements apply:



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Standard (Full) appraisal,	Exterior inspection with photos evidencing
Appraisal Waiver, ACE or another	the property is free from damage and the
reduced appraisal type (per	disaster had no effect on the value or
DU/LPA).	marketability.
	If the property inspection reveals more
	than minor cosmetic damage <sup>2</sup> , a new
	interior appraisal is required and all
	damage must be repaired prior to closing
	and/or purchase by NewRez.
Standard (Full) appraisal	An additional subsequent inspection is not
	required unless otherwise noted by the
	appraiser.
Appraisal Waiver, ACE or another	Exterior inspection with photos evidencing
reduced appraisal type (per	the property is free from damage and the
DU/LPA)	disaster had no effect on the value or
	marketability.
	If the property inspection reveals more
	than minor cosmetic damage <sup>2</sup> , a new
	interior appraisal is required, and all
	damage must be repaired prior to closing
	and/or purchase by NewRez.
	Appraisal Waiver, ACE or another reduced appraisal type (per DU/LPA).  Standard (Full) appraisal  Appraisal Waiver, ACE or another reduced appraisal type (per

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Refer to Non-Agency product profiles for any investor specific requirements

- Landscaping damage
- Cracked or damaged exit doors
- Marred paint surfaces
- Cracked window glass

FHA and USDA		
Appraisal completed on or prior to the disaster "Incident Period" end date	<ul> <li>The original appraiser or another FHA Roster Appraiser must re-inspect the property and include the following:</li> <li>Interior/Exterior inspection with photos, dated after the Incident Period end date or 14 days from the Incident Period start date, whichever is earlier</li> <li>A statement as to the dwelling habitability</li> <li>Property is free from damage and has not sustained any flooding and/or windstorm damage.</li> <li>A statement as to whether sustained damage is above or below \$5000.</li> <li>If the re-inspection indicates damage below \$5000 and the property is habitable, must meet one of the following prior to closing the loan:</li> <li>A re-inspection showing that repairs have been completed, OR</li> <li>Established repair escrow (Refer to NewRez's Escrow Holdback policy).</li> <li>If the re-inspection indicates damage above \$5000 or the property is not habitable, the following must be met prior to closing the loan:</li> </ul>	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Minor cosmetic damage is defined as damage that would not warrant an insurance claim and so minor as not to impact the safety, soundness, structural integrity, security or preservation of the property. Minor cosmetic damage examples include but are not limited to



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Appraisal completed the day after the "Incident Period" end date (or 14 days from the Incident Period start date, whichever is earlier), up to the expiration date of the disaster (90 days from the end of the "Incident Period")	<ul> <li>An interior/exterior re-inspection showing that the repairs have been completed.</li> <li>Appraiser must state that the property is habitable.</li> <li>Full appraisal with interior/exterior inspection required. Appraiser must address the physical condition of the site and improvements as well as the impact of any damages to the property value and marketability if the inspection occurs within 90 days of the incident end period.</li> <li>The appraiser must include the following: <ul> <li>Interior/Exterior inspection with photos</li> <li>A statement as to the dwelling habitability</li> <li>Property is free from damage and has not sustained any flooding and/or windstorm damage.</li> <li>A statement as to whether sustained damage is above or below \$5000.</li> </ul> </li> <li>If the appraisal indicates damage below \$5000 and the property is habitable, must meet one of the following prior to closing the loan: <ul> <li>A re-inspection showing that repairs have been completed, OR</li> <li>Established repair escrow (Refer to NewRez's Escrow Holdback policy).</li> </ul> </li> <li>If the appraisal indicates damage above \$5000 or the property is not habitable, the following must be met prior to closing the loan: <ul> <li>An interior/exterior re-inspection showing that the repairs have been completed.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
FHA Streamline Refinance (No	Appraiser must state that the property is habitable.  No inspection required.
appraisal)	

#### VA Exterior inspection performed by a VA approved appraiser is required. Appraisal completed on or prior to the disaster "Incident Appraiser must address the physical condition of the site and improvements as Period" end date well as the impact of any damages to the property value and marketability and if damage is noted an interior inspection must also be performed. The following items must be submitted with the VA guaranty request: Lender Certification, signed and dated This is to affirm that the property which is security for VA loan number has been inspected to ensure that it was either not damaged in the recently declared disaster or has been restored to its pre-disaster condition or better. Veteran Certification, signed and dated I have inspected the property located at \_\_\_\_\_and find its condition now to be acceptable to me. I understand that I will not be charged for any disaster-related expenses and now wish to close the loan. **Employment/Income Certification** Confirm prior to closing that the Veteran's employment and income have not changed since the loan application. If at time of closing the Veteran or coborrower is no longer employed or income has been reduced, this information



Updated: 08/25/2020 should be reported to VA or the automatic underwriter, as appropriate, for evaluation prior to closing. VA Loan Summary Sheet (VA Form 26-0286). The Remarks section of this form must be annotated 'Lender and Veteran Disaster Certifications Enclosed'. Additionally, if local law requires the property to be inspected and approved by the local building inspection authority, a copy of the appropriate local report(s) must be provided. Neither VA nor the veteran purchaser shall bear the expense of any disaster-related inspection or repairs. **Decline in Value.** If there is an indication that the property, despite repairs, will be worth less at the time of loan closing than it was at the time of appraisal, the lender must have the VA appraiser update the original value estimate. The payment of the appraiser's fee for that service will be a contractual matter between the buyer and seller. If the property value has decreased, the loan amount must be reduced accordingly. Appraisal completed the day Full appraisal with interior and exterior inspection required. Appraiser must after the "Incident Period" end address the physical condition of the site and improvements as well as the date up to the expiration date impact of any damages to the property value and marketability if the inspection of the disaster (90 days from occurs within 90-days of the disaster end period. the end of the "Incident Period") VA IRRRL (No appraisal) No inspection is required.